

# Basic Pharmacological Terms

- ① Nausea → feeling of sickness with an inclination to vomit मसित
- ② Vomiting → ejecting matter from stomach through mouth उमटना
- ③ Fever → Abnormal High Body Temperature ताप
- ④ Hyperuricaemia → Excess of Uric acid in Blood
- ⑤ Ptosis → Abnormal low-lying or dropping upper eyelid
- ⑥ Hallucination → Perception of something that wasn't actually there श्रुति
- ⑦ Anorexia → Reduced desire to eat भूक मंदावणे
- ⑧ Epistaxis → Nosebleed नाकबून / रक्तस्राव होणे
- ⑨ Oedema → Fluid Retention सूज
- ⑩ Hypotension → Abnormal low Blood Pressure रक्तदाब कमी होणे
- ⑪ Hypertension → Abnormal High Blood Pressure उच्च रक्तदाब
- ⑫ Bradycardia → Slow Heart Rate (below 60 beats/min)
- ⑬ Tachycardia → Fast Heart Rate (over 100 beats/min)
- ⑭ Palpitation → Noticeable rapid, strong or irregular heartbeat धातन धडधड
- ⑮ Constipation → Difficult bowel movements बदकोष्ठता / मलाबरोध
- ⑯ Diarrhea → loose, watery stool two or three times a day अतिसार
- ⑰ Lymphadenopathy → Disease affecting lymph nodes
- ⑱ Splenomegaly → Abnormal Enlargement of spleen.
- ⑲ Hyperglycemia → An excess of glucose in the bloodstream
- ⑳ Hypoglycemia → Deficiency of glucose in the bloodstream
- ㉑ Miosis → excessive constriction of pupil of the eye
- ㉒ Presbyopia → loss of eye's ability to focus on nearby object
- ㉓ Hypermetropia (Hyperopia) → Long sightedness
- ㉔ Xerostomia → (Dry Mouth) Abnormal Dryness of mouth from decreased secretion of saliva
- ㉕ Blurred → Unable to see clearly
- ㉖ Double Vision (Diplopia) → Simultaneous perception of two images, usually overlapping, of a single scene or object
- ㉗ Malaise → General feeling of discomfort, illness or uneasiness whose exact cause is difficult to identify अस्वस्थता
- ㉘ Tiredness → State of being tired श्रुत
- ㉙ Biliary Spasm (Biliary colic) → Pain that occurs when gallstone is being passed & is blocking bile duct.

- 31) Muscles Rigidity (Muscle Tension, Rigor, Stiffness) → inflexibility of the muscles
- 32) Dizziness → Term used to describe range of sensation such as feeling faint, woozy, weak or unsteady.
- 33) Vertigo → Dizziness that create false sensation that you are your surrounding are spinning or moving ~~चक्कर~~ <sup>घूमने</sup> ~~शोर~~
- 34) Pruritus → Itchy skin is an uncomfortable irritation sensation that makes you want to scratch.
- 35) Syncope → Temporary loss of ~~con~~ consciousness caused by fall in Blood Pressure ~~अचानक~~
- 36) Convulsion → A shaking movement of the body that cannot be controlled.
- 40) Confusion → state of being unclear ~~अज्ञान~~
- 41) Nightmares → ~~घोर~~ Frightening dreams, usually during REM sleep.
- 42) Urinary Retention → Difficult urinating and completely emptying the bladder
- 43) Dysuria → Painful or Difficult urination
- 44) Libido → Person's overall sexual desire or drive for sexual activity.
- 45) Dyspnoea → Difficult or laboured Breathing
- 46) Drowsiness → feeling of Being Sleepy ~~सोने~~ <sup>सोने की</sup> ~~जो~~
- 47) Somnolence → (Excess sleepiness) Strong desire for sleep and feeling of drowsiness ~~सोने~~ <sup>सोने</sup>
- 48) Insomnia → Persistent problems falling and staying asleep ~~निद्रानाश~~
- 49) Fatigue → feeling Overstired with low energy ~~शक्ति~~
- 50) Arthralgia → Pain in joint
- 51) Tinnitus → Ringing or buzzing in one or both ears.
- 52) Arrhythmia → Irregular Heartbeat
- 53) sweating → Perspiration
- 54) Necrosis → Death of cells or tissues through disease or injury.
- 55) Piloerection → Erection or bristling of hair due to the involuntary contraction of small muscles at the base of Hair follicles that occur as a reflexive response of the sympathetic nervous system especially to cold, shock or fright.
- 56) Acidosis → A build up of acid in bloodstream.
- 57) Alkalosis → Excessive blood alkalinity
- 58) Hemorrhage (Bleeding) → Release of Blood from a broken blood vessel either inside or outside of Body.

59) Ataxia  $\Rightarrow$  Impaired balance or co-ordination, can be due to damage to brain, nerves or muscles.

60) Arthralgia  $\Rightarrow$  Pain in joint

61) Euphoria  $\Rightarrow$  is experience of pleasure or excitement and intense feeling of well being & happiness.